




U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known, see 37 CFR 1.51) Unassigned <b>10/031362</b>		INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO. PCT/EP00/06903		ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER 010751-057	
21. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The following fees are submitted:				CALCULATIONS	PTO USE ONLY
<b>Basic National Fee (37 CFR 1.492(a)(1)-(5)):</b> Neither international preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) nor international search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) paid to USPTO and International Search Report not prepared by the EPO or JPO ..... \$1,040.00 (960) International preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) not paid to USPTO but International Search Report prepared by the EPO or JPO ..... \$890.00 (970) International preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) not paid to USPTO but international search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) paid to USPTO ..... \$740.00 (958) International preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) paid to USPTO but all claims did not satisfy provisions of PCT Article 33(1)-(4) ..... \$710.00 (956) International preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) paid to USPTO and all claims satisfied provisions of PCT Article 33(1)-(4) ..... \$100.00 (962)					
<b>ENTER APPROPRIATE BASIC FEE AMOUNT =</b>				<b>\$ 890.00</b>	
Surcharge of <b>\$130.00 (154)</b> for furnishing the oath or declaration later than months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(e)).				20 <input type="checkbox"/> 30 <input type="checkbox"/> \$	
Claims	Number Filed	Number Extra	Rate		
Total Claims	19 -20 =		X\$18.00 (966)	\$	
Independent Claims	1 -3 =		X\$84.00 (964)	\$	
Multiple dependent claim(s) (if applicable)				+ \$280.00 (968)	\$
<b>TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS =</b>				<b>\$ 890.00</b>	
Reduction for 1/2 for filing by small entity, if applicable (see below).				+	\$ -
<b>SUBTOTAL =</b>				<b>\$ 890.00</b>	
Processing fee of <b>\$130.00 (156)</b> for furnishing the English translation later than months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(f)).				20 <input type="checkbox"/> 30 <input type="checkbox"/> \$	
<b>TOTAL NATIONAL FEE =</b>				<b>\$ 890.00</b>	
Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). <b>\$40.00 (581)</b> per property				+	\$
<b>TOTAL FEES ENCLOSED =</b>				<b>\$ 890.00</b>	
				Amount to be refunded:	\$
				charged:	\$
a. <input type="checkbox"/> Small entity status is hereby claimed. b. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A check in the amount of \$ <b>890.00</b> to cover the above fees is enclosed. c. <input type="checkbox"/> Please charge my Deposit Account No. <b>02-4800</b> in the amount of \$ _____ to cover the above fees. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed. d. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. <b>02-4800</b> . A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.					
NOTE: Where an appropriate time limit under 37 CFR 1.494 or 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filed and granted to restore the application to pending status.					
SEND ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO: Robert S. Swecker BURNS, DOANE, SWECKER & MATHIS, L.L.P. P.O. Box 1404 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1404 (703) 836-6620					
				SIGNATURE  Robert S. Swecker NAME	
				19,885 REGISTRATION NUMBER	
				January 18, 2002 DATE	

Patent  
Attorney's Docket No. 010751-057

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

In re Patent Application of	)	
	)	
LUCIANO SALDA	)	Group Art Unit: Unassigned
	)	
Application No.: Unassigned	)	Examiner: Unassigned
	)	
Filed: January 18, 2002	)	
	)	
For: RECYCLING DEVICE	)	

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

Prior to examination of the above-captioned patent application, applicant requests that the following amendments be entered.

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

Please replace Claims 1-19 as follows.

1. (Amended from Amended Sheet) A return device for containers, such as bottles, cups, cans, or the like, comprising an insertion opening for receiving the container and at least one distributing means for transporting the container from said insertion opening to a selectable processing means of said return device, said distributing means comprising at least one intermediate bottom and a receiving means which is movable relative to said bottom and transports said container away from said insertion opening, wherein said receiving means comprises a bottom opening relative to which a sorting opening of said intermediate bottom can be positioned for passing said container therethrough to the selected processing means.

2. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said return device has arranged therein a support plate which comprises a number of passage holes, each assigned to at least one processing means, and relative to which said intermediate bottom is movable for arranging said sorting opening between bottom opening and selected passage hole.

3. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said receiving means comprises a shell which can be assigned with its open side to said insertion opening.

4. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said intermediate bottom is circular and rotatable about its center axis.

5. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said sorting opening is designed as a radially outwardly open peripheral recess.

6. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said shell is rotatably supported in coaxial fashion relative to said center axis.

7. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein a bearing shaft extends substantially in vertical direction from said support plate and has rotatably supported thereon shell and/or intermediate bottom.

8. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said bearing shaft is a hollow shaft.

9. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said passage holes are arranged along a circle in concentric fashion relative to said intermediate bottom.

10. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein a guide extends from each passage hole to a corresponding processing means.

11. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein at least one identifying means is assigned to said insertion opening and/or said receiving means and/or said support plate and/or said intermediate bottom for identifying at least one characteristic feature of said container.

12. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein the characteristic feature of said container is the geometrical shape thereof.

13. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein a storage and/or evaluation means is assigned to said identifying means, in particular for storing different geometrical shapes of said container and for comparing a container to be recognized with a stored shape.

14. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said identifying means is designed as a scanning means and is movable relative to the container to be scanned.

15. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said intermediate bottom comprises a rotational sleeve which is rotatably attached to the bearing shaft of said support plate.

16. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said shell is held by means of a radial arm by a bearing sleeve which is rotatably attached to said rotational sleeve.

17. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said rotational sleeve of said intermediate bottom is rotatably supported in the hollow shaft of said support plate and a bearing shaft of said receiving means is rotatably supported in said rotational sleeve.

18. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said shell of said receiving means and said intermediate bottom are rotatable according to signals of said identifying means.

19. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, wherein said intermediate bottom is sector-like.

**REMARKS**

By way of the foregoing amendments to the claims, Claims 1-19 have been amended to delete the multiple dependencies, and to replace the words "characterized in that" with the word "wherein". These changes have been made in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.121 as amended on November 7, 2000. Marked-up versions of Claims 1-19 indicating the changes accompany this Preliminary Amendment.

Early and favorable consideration with respect to this application is respectfully requested.

Should any questions arise in connection with this application, the undersigned respectfully requests that he be contacted at the number indicated below.

Respectfully submitted,  
BURNS, DOANE, SWECKER & MATHIS, L.L.P.

By: 

Robert S. Swecker  
Registration No. 19,885

P. O. Box 1404  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1404  
(703) 836-6620

Date: January 18, 2002



Application No. Unassigned  
 Attorney's Docket No. 010751-057  
 Page 1

**Attachment to Preliminary Amendment dated January 18, 2002**

**Marked-up Claims 1-19**

1. (Amended from Amended Sheet) A return device [(1)] for containers [(2)], such as bottles, cups, cans, or the like, comprising an insertion opening [(3)] for receiving the container and at least one distributing means [(4)] for transporting the container [(2)] from said insertion opening [(3)] to a selectable processing means of said return device, said distributing means [(4)] comprising at least one intermediate bottom [(5)] and a receiving means [(7)] which is movable relative to said bottom and transports said container [(2)] away from said insertion opening [(3)], [characterized in that] wherein said receiving means [(7)] comprises a bottom opening [(6)] relative to which a sorting opening [(8)] of said intermediate bottom can be positioned for passing said container [(2)] therethrough to the selected processing means.

2. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said return device [(1)] has arranged therein a support plate [(9)] which comprises a number of passage holes [(10)], each assigned to at least one processing means, and relative to which said intermediate bottom [(5)] is movable for arranging said sorting opening [(8)] between bottom opening [(6)] and selected passage hole [(10)].

3. (Amended) The return device according to claim 1 [or 2], [characterized in that] wherein said receiving means [(7)] comprises a shell [(12)] which can be assigned with its open side [(11)] to said insertion opening [(3)].

**Attachment to Preliminary Amendment dated January 18, 2002**

**Marked-up Claims 1-19**

4. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said intermediate bottom [(5)] is circular and rotatable about [is] its center axis [(13)].

5. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said sorting opening [(8)] is designed as a radially outwardly open peripheral recess [(14)].

6. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said shell [(12)] is rotatably supported in coaxial fashion relative to said center axis [(13)].

7. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein a bearing shaft [(15)] extends substantially in vertical direction from said support plate and has rotatably supported thereon shell [(12)] and/or intermediate bottom [(5)].

8. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said bearing shaft [(15)] is a hollow shaft [(16)].

**Attachment to Preliminary Amendment dated January 18, 2002**

**Marked-up Claims 1-19**

9. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said passage holes [(10)] are arranged along a circle [(17)] in concentric fashion relative to said intermediate bottom [(5)].

10. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein a guide [(18)] extends from each passage hole [(10)] to a corresponding processing means.

11. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein at least one identifying means [(19)] is assigned to said insertion opening [(3)] and/or said receiving means [(7)] and/or said support plate [(9)] and/or said intermediate bottom [(5)] for identifying at least one characteristic feature of said container.

12. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein the characteristic feature of said container is the geometrical shape thereof.

13. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein a storage and/or evaluation means is assigned to said

**Attachment to Preliminary Amendment dated January 18, 2002**

**Marked-up Claims 1-19**

identifying means [(19)], in particular for storing different geometrical shapes of said container [(2)] and for comparing a container to be recognized with a stored shape.

14. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said identifying means [(19)] is designed as a scanning means and is movable relative to the container [(2)] to be scanned.

15. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said intermediate bottom [(5)] comprises a rotational sleeve [(21)] which is rotatably attached to the bearing shaft [(15)] of said support plate [(9)].

16. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said shell [(12)] is held by means of a radial arm [(22)] by a bearing sleeve [(23)] which is rotatably attached to said rotational sleeve [(21)].

17. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said rotational sleeve [(21)] of said intermediate bottom [(5)] is rotatably supported in the hollow shaft [(16)] of said support plate [(9)] and a bearing shaft [(24)] of said receiving means [(7)] is rotatably supported in said rotational sleeve [(21)].

**Attachment to Preliminary Amendment dated January 18, 2002**

**Marked-up Claims 1-19**

18. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said shell [(12)] of said receiving means and said intermediate bottom [(5)] are rotatable according to signals of said identifying means [(19, 20)].

19. (Amended) The return device according to [at least one of the preceding claims] claim 1, [characterized in that] wherein said intermediate bottom [(5)] is sector-like.

4/1/91

10/031362  
JC13 Rec'd PCT/PTO 18 JAN 2002

### Return Device

The present invention relates to a return device for containers, such as bottles, cups, cans, or the like, comprising a insertion opening for receiving the container and at least one distributing means for transporting the container from the insertion opening to a selectable processing means of the return device.

Such return devices are e.g. described in EP 0 774 330 and US-A-4784251. Used containers can be put into the return device via the insertion opening. The containers may be bottles of glass or plastics, plastic cups, plastic containers, aluminum cans, or the like. The containers can be processed, collected, stacked, crushed, compacted, washed or also supplied to a garbage collecting container for recycling purposes by means of the return device and corresponding processing means arranged therein.

As a rule, a user of the return device receives a coupon or a direct payment for the returned container to make its return more attractive to the user. The known return devices can be used for different containers, such as differently colored glass bottles, different types of plastics, or the like. Depending on the color of the glass or the type of plastics, the container is distributed to a corresponding receiving means. Such a processing means may e.g. be a cup stacking means, a collecting station, a crushing and/or compacting station, or the like.

It is the object of the present invention to improve a return device of the above-mentioned type such that the containers can be sorted faster and more easily in a compact way.

This object is achieved in combination with the features of the preamble of claim 1 in that the distributing means comprises at least one intermediate bottom and a

receiving means which is movable relative to said bottom, transports the container away from the insertion opening and is provided with a bottom opening, the intermediate bottom being movably supported in the return device and comprising at least one sorting opening which can be positioned below the bottom opening for passing the container therethrough to the selected processing means.

An assignment to the selected processing means can directly be made in this way by the receiving means, and after arrangement of the sorting opening below the bottom opening of the receiving means the container is moved to the selected processing means or falls automatically through the superposed openings towards the processing means. The processing means is therefore assigned by simply adjusting receiving means and intermediate bottom.

If the processing means or corresponding feed lines to said means are arranged along a straight line, the receiving means can be moved along said straight line within the return device. If the container is arranged on the intermediate bottom above the selected processing means, it is possible by subsequent displacement of the intermediate bottom extending e.g. along the direction of movement of the receiving means to arrange the sorting opening disposed in said intermediate bottom between bottom opening of the receiving means and processing means. The container will then fall through the superposed openings towards the processing means.

To simplify the assignments of the containers relative to the corresponding processing means, a support plate can be arranged within the return device; the support plate has a number of passage holes each assigned to at least one processing means and the intermediate bottom is movable relative to said support plate for arranging the sorting opening between bottom opening and selected passage hole. The processing means can be connected to the corresponding passage holes in a way which is known per se.

For inserting the container through the insertion opening directly into the receiving means in a simple way, the receiving means may comprise a shell which can be assigned with its open side to the insertion opening. The shell is opposite to the insertion opening in the case of a corresponding assignment, so that the container can directly be inserted by a user into the shell. After the insertion opening has been closed manually or automatically, the shell is then positioned with the container above the corresponding processing means or above the passage hole assigned thereto and the container will fall towards the selected processing means after displacement of the sorting opening down to and below the bottom opening.

To obtain a compact return device of a particularly simple construction, it is possible that the intermediate bottom is circular and rotatable about its center axis. The sorting opening may here be arranged at a corresponding place within the circular intermediate bottom.

The sorting opening is of a simple design if the opening is designed as a radially outwardly open peripheral recess of the intermediate bottom.

To give the receiving means a simple and inexpensive design as well, the shell can be rotatably supported coaxially relative to the center axis of the intermediate bottom. It is in this way that the shell is first rotated into the corresponding position, and after a subsequent rotation of the intermediate bottom and arrangement of the sorting opening below the bottom opening of the shell the container will fall through the corresponding passage hole of the support plate towards the processing means.

An advantageous embodiment of the invention is possible, wherein a bearing shaft projects substantially in vertical direction from the support plate and has rotatably supported thereon the shell and/or intermediate bottom. A separate support of shell



and intermediate bottom within the return device can thereby be dispensed with because these are directly supported on the support plate.

The bearing shaft may be designed as a rod-like shaft or as a hollow shaft.

A simple arrangement of the passage holes is possible, wherein said holes are arranged along a circle in concentric fashion relative to the intermediate bottom. Each passage hole can thereby be reached by corresponding rotation of the intermediate bottom and the shell, respectively, and shell, passage hole and sorting opening are here arranged with a corresponding radial distance relative to the center axis or bearing shaft.

The container can e.g. freely fall from a passage hole into a collecting container. Likewise, it is possible to supply the container in a selective way to the processing means, for example via guides. Advantageously, a guide can extend from each passage hole to the corresponding processing means. The guides may be designed in the manner of a chute or pipe or in another way that is known per se. Likewise, it is possible to transport the container by the guide (see e.g. EP 0 718 811), wherein the containers are transported along a circular path from a receiving point to a washing means and then to a discharge point.

To sort the containers as much as possible, at least one identifying means may be assigned to the insertion opening and/or the receiving means and/or the support plate and/or the intermediate bottom for identifying at least one characteristic feature of the container. Such a characteristic feature is e.g. material, color, size, weight, or the like. Such an identifying means may be constituted by a camera, a bar code reader, see EP 0 766 188, a light barrier, optical fibers, or the like. On the basis of the result of identification, glass containers, for example, can be sorted and processed in accordance with their color. Likewise, the type of plastic material can

be detected, for example by means of a bar code printed on the container, and the container can be transported to the appropriate processing means.

In particular, in order to be able to sort the containers according to their shape, the characteristic feature recognized by the identifying means may have the geometrical shape of the container.

To be able to classify the containers in a simple way as to different profiles or geometrical shapes, a storage and/or evaluation means may be assigned to the identifying means, in particular for storing different geometrical shapes of the containers and for comparing a container to be recognized with a stored shape. For instance, a profile that has already been stored is compared with the container to be recognized and the geometrical shape of the inserted container is recognized through a corresponding algorithm.

To be able to check the inserted container in a simple way with the identifying means and also to be able to input various geometrical shapes for storage in the storage means, the identifying means may be designed as a scanning means and may be movable relative to the container to be scanned. This means that the identifying means also serves to store a corresponding profile or a corresponding geometrical shape and, later, to actually check an inserted container and to transmit the corresponding profile or shape data to the storage and/or evaluation means. Examples of such an identifying means are ultrasonic or laser beam sensors which move towards a fixed container, a fixed sensor relative to which the container moves, or the like. It is also possible that a simultaneous movement of sensor and container takes place for identification.

In particular in the evaluation unit, a comparison is then made between received profile or shape or stored profile or shape via an appropriate algorithm.

A simple support for the intermediate bottom may be that said bottom comprises a central rotational sleeve which is rotatably attached to the bearing shaft of the support plate.

By analogy, the shell can be held by means of a radial arm by a bearing sleeve which is rotatably attached to the rotational sleeve.

If the bearing shaft of the support plate is formed by a hollow shaft, it is possible that the rotational sleeve of the intermediate bottom is rotatably supported in the hollow shaft of the support plate and that a bearing shaft of the receiving means is rotatably supported in the rotational sleeve. The shell can again be held by said bearing shaft by means of a radial arm.

A simple and exact automatic control for the return device may be obtained in that the shell of the receiving means and of the intermediate bottom are rotatable in accordance with signals of the identifying means. The return device may possess corresponding means for signal processing and for controlling the movements, such as for example a microprocessor, or the like. Moreover, it is possible to input the type of container from the outside on the return device, so that a control is carried out within the return device in accordance with said input signals.

The intermediate bottom may also be sector-shaped for reasons of costs and for saving material.

Advantageous embodiments of the invention shall now be explained in more detail with reference to the figures as attached in the drawing, of which:

Fig. 1 is a perspective basic view of a return device;

Fig. 2 is a side view of a distributing means within the return device according to

Fig. 1 in accordance with the first embodiment of the invention,

Fig. 3 is a side view corresponding to Fig. 2 for a second embodiment of the invention;

Fig. 4 is a top view on a receiving means as part of the distributing means;

Fig. 5 is a top view on an intermediate bottom as part of the distributing means;

Fig. 6 is a top view on a support plate as part of the distributing means; and

Fig. 7 is a top view on a variant of the invention with a sector-like intermediate bottom.

Fig. 1 is a perspective front view of a return device 1. Said device is provided on its front side with a insertion opening 3 for inserting containers 2; see Fig. 2. The insertion opening has arranged therein a shell 12 with a bottom opening 6 into which a corresponding container can be put.

At the side next to the insertion opening 3, there are e.g. arranged a money dispenser 25, control lights or setting means, and a receipt dispenser 27. The money dispenser 25 serves to dispense a specific amount of money per inserted container. The control lights or setting means 26 serve to display the function or to select the function of the return device 1. Instead of an amount of money via the money dispenser 25, it is also possible to take out a receipt via receipt dispenser 27.

Fig. 2 illustrates a first embodiment of a distributing means 4 which is arranged within the return device 1 according to Fig. 1. Identical reference numerals identify identical parts in this figure and in the following ones and might only be mentioned with reference to one figure.

The distributing means 4 comprises a planar support plate 9 which is fixedly arranged within the return device 1. A bearing shaft 15 projects from the support plate 9 substantially in vertical direction. A receiving means 7 and an intermediate bottom 5 are rotatably supported about said shaft.

A bottom side 35 of the support plate 9 has arranged thereon a number of guides 18 which extend to processing means (not shown). Such processing means are known per se and may e.g. be a washing station, a compacting station, a crushing station, a stacking station, a collecting station, a garbage collecting sack, or the like.

At an upper side of the support plate 9 which is opposite to the bottom side 35, a circular intermediate bottom is rotatably supported about its center axis 13. For supporting purposes the intermediate bottom 5 comprises a rotational sleeve 21 in concentric fashion relative to the center axis 13, said sleeve being rotatably supported at the upper and lower end by means of rotational bearings 32 at an outer side of the bearing shaft 15. At the upper end, the rotational sleeve 21 is connected via a drive train 28, for instance in the form of gears or the like, to a drive means (not shown).

Different containers 2, such as a plastic bottle, a plastic cup and an aluminum can, are put on the intermediate bottom 5. Said containers can be placed via the insertion opening 3 of the return device 1 (see Fig. 1) on the intermediate bottom 5.

The receiving means 7 is arranged above the intermediate bottom 5. Said receiving means comprises a shell 12 which is open at one side. In Fig. 1, the shell 12 is assigned to the insertion opening 3, and a corresponding container 2 can be inserted into the shell.

At its lower end, the shell 12 comprises a bottom opening 6 through which the container 2, see Figs 2 or 3, is placed on the upper side of the intermediate bottom 5. At its end opposite to the bottom opening 6, the shell 12 is connected via a radial arm 22 to a bearing sleeve 23. Said bearing sleeve is attached in concentric fashion relative to the rotational sleeve 21 to said rotational sleeve and rotatable relative to the rotational sleeve 21 by means of rotational bearing 33. At its upper end, the bearing sleeve 23 is connected via a drive train 29, e.g. in the form of gears or the like, to a drive means (not shown).

For retaining the bearing shaft 15 at its upper end 31, a substantially L-shaped bearing arm 30 projects from the upper side of the support plate 9, the bearing arm 30 comprising a vertical and a horizontal leg. The upper end 31 of the bearing shaft 15 is held at the free end of the horizontal leg.

The support plate 9 and the vertical leg of the bearing arm 30, respectively, have arranged thereon identifying means 19, 20 by which specific characteristic features of the containers 2 can be detected. Such characteristic features are e.g. size, weight, color, material quality, or the like. Moreover, a bar code can be read on a container 2 by such an identifying means 19, 20, and the corresponding information can be evaluated.

In Fig. 3, a second embodiment of the distributing means 4 is shown in a view analogous to Fig. 2. The second embodiment substantially differs from the preceding one by the feature that intermediate bottom 5 and receiving means 7 are driven by the support plate 9 from the bottom side thereof.

The shell 12 is connected next to its bottom opening 6 via the radial arm 22 to a bearing shaft 24 which is rotatably supported at its upper and lower ends by rotational bearings 33 in the rotational sleeve 21 of the intermediate bottom 5. The rotational sleeve 11 extends from the rotational bottom 5 downwards towards the

support plate 9 and concentrically into a hollow shaft 16 as a bearing shaft 15 of the support plate 9; see also Fig. 2. Hollow shaft 16, rotational sleeve 11 and bearing shaft 23 extend concentrically relative to the center axis 13, so that the shell 12 moves along a circular path around the center axis 13.

Corresponding identifying means 19 and 20 are arranged on an upper side of the support plate 9.

Fig. 4 is a top view on the receiving means 7 according to Fig. 3. The shell 12 moves substantially along a circular path 36 upon rotation about center axis 13. The shell 12 is substantially U-shaped with a radially outwardly oriented open side 11 which according to Fig. 1 can be assigned to the insertion opening 3 in the outside of the return device 1.

Fig. 4 shows in dash-dotted fashion various other positions of the shell 12 in which passage holes 10, see Fig. 6, are assigned to the shell in the support plate 9.

Fig. 5 is a top view on the intermediate bottom 5 without a rotational sleeve 21, see Figs. 2 or 3. The intermediate bottom 5 is designed as a circular rotational disc, in particular of plastics, and is provided along its circumference with a sorting opening 8 as a radially outwardly open peripheral recess 14. Said recess is movable about center axis 13 along a circular path 34. Circular path 34 and circular path 36, see Fig. 4, have the same radius so that the sorting opening 8 can be assigned to the bottom opening 6.

Fig. 6 is a top view on the support plate 9 without corresponding drive means or bearing means for the remaining parts of the distributing means 4. A number of passage holes 10 are arranged in the support plate 9 along a circle 17. Circle 17 extends around center axis 13 as the center point and has substantially the same radius as the circular paths 34 and 36; see Figs. 5 and 4.

The passage holes 10 are consecutively numbered from "1" to "8", the various passage holes communicating with corresponding guides 18; see Figs. 2 and 3, on the bottom side of the support plate 9. Said guides extend to different processing means (not shown), such as stacking station, collecting station, compacting station, washing station, crushing station, or the like. The position marked by "0" on circle 17 corresponds to the position of the shell 12 in which according to Fig. 1 it is assigned to the insertion opening 3.

The function of the return device 1 according to the invention shall now be described briefly with reference to the figures.

Through insertion opening 3, a user can place a container 2 in the shell 12 of the receiving means 7 in the "0" position according to Fig. 6. Such a container may be a plastic bottle, a plastic cup, a glass bottle, a plastic container, an aluminum can, or the like. The container is characterized by corresponding identifying means within the return device 1, see Figs. 2 and 3, and a decision is made on the basis of the corresponding signals which processing means is to be fed with the container. In accordance with said decision, the receiving means 7 is rotated until the shell 12 is arranged above the passage hole 10 assigned to the corresponding processing means. Subsequently, the intermediate bottom 5 is rotated such that the sorting opening 8 is arranged between bottom opening 6 of the shell 12 and selected passage hole 10. Thereupon, the container arranged in the shell 12 falls through sorting opening 8 and passage hole 10 towards selected processing means.

The embodiment of Fig. 7 uses identical reference numerals for identical parts.

In contrast to the other embodiments in which the intermediate bottom consists of a circular disc, it is designed in sector-like fashion in the embodiment of Fig. 7. It has an angle of less than 50°. In the case of ten imaginary positions or passage holes along a full circle, it extends, for example, over 36°. The receiving means 7 and the



sector-like intermediate bottom 5 will rotate simultaneously until the opening of the intermediate bottom is positioned above the corresponding passage hole. The receiving means 7 then rotates by  $36^\circ$  so that the shell 12 is positioned above the sorting opening 8. The remaining process is like in the other embodiments. It should only be noted in passing that the sorting opening may be a circular hole.

**Patent Claims**

1. A return device (1) for containers (2), such as bottles, cups, cans, or the like, comprising an insertion opening (3) for receiving the container and at least one distributing means (4) for transporting the container (2) from said insertion opening (3) to a selectable processing means of said return device,  
**characterized in**  
that said distributing means (4) comprises at least one intermediate bottom (5) and a receiving means (7) which is movable relative to said bottom, transports said container (2) away from said insertion opening (3) and is provided with a bottom opening (6), said intermediate bottom (5) being movably supported in said return device (1) and comprising at least one sorting opening (8) which can be positioned below said bottom opening (6) for passing said container (2) therethrough to the selected processing means.
2. The return device according to claim 1,  
**characterized in**  
that said return device (1) has arranged therein a support plate (9) which comprises a number of passage holes (10), each assigned to at least one processing means, and relative to which said intermediate bottom (5) is movable for arranging said sorting opening (8) between bottom opening (6) and selected passage hole (10).
3. The return device according to claim 1 or 2,  
**characterized in**  
that said receiving means (7) comprises a shell (12) which can be assigned with its open side (11) to said insertion opening (3).
4. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**

that said intermediate bottom (5) is circular and rotatable about its center axis (13).

5. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said sorting opening (8) is designed as a radially outwardly open peripheral recess (14).
6. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said shell (12) is rotatably supported in coaxial fashion relative to said center axis (13).
7. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that a bearing shaft (15) extends substantially in vertical direction from said support plate and has rotatably supported thereon shell (12) and/or intermediate bottom (5).
8. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said bearing shaft (15) is a hollow shaft (16).
9. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said passage holes (10) are arranged along a circle (17) in concentric fashion relative to said intermediate bottom (5).
10. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**

that a guide (18) extends from each passage hole (10) to a corresponding processing means.

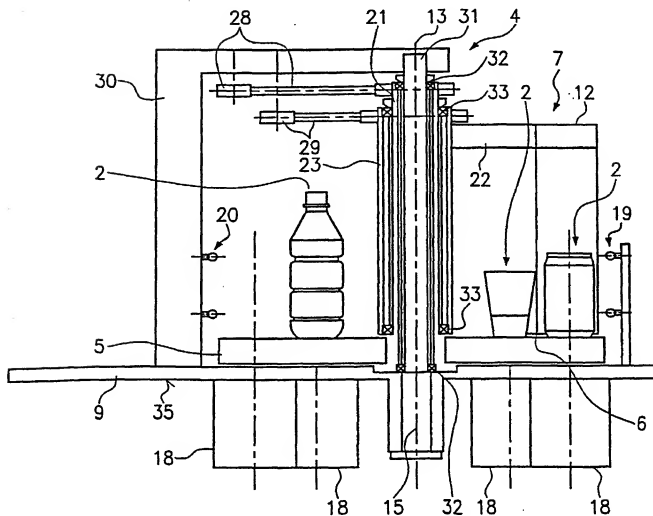
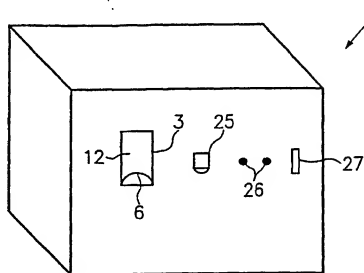
11. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that at least one identifying means (19) is assigned to said insertion opening (3) and/or said receiving means (7) and/or said support plate (9) and/or said intermediate bottom (5) for identifying at least one characteristic feature of said container.
12. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that the characteristic feature of said container is the geometrical shape thereof.
13. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that a storage and/or evaluation means is assigned to said identifying means (19), in particular for storing different geometrical shapes of said container (2) and for comparing a container to be recognized with a stored shape.
14. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said identifying means (19) is designed as a scanning means and is movable relative to the container (2) to be scanned.
15. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said intermediate bottom (5) comprises a rotational sleeve (21) which is rotatably attached to the bearing shaft (15) of said support plate (9).

16. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said shell (12) is held by means of a radial arm (22) by a bearing sleeve (23) which is rotatably attached to said rotational sleeve (21).
17. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said rotational sleeve (21) of said intermediate bottom (5) is rotatably supported in the hollow shaft (16) of said support plate (9) and a bearing shaft (24) of said receiving means (7) is rotatably supported in said rotational sleeve (21).
18. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said shell (12) of said receiving means and said intermediate bottom (5) are rotatable according to signals of said identifying means (19, 20).
19. The return device according to at least one of the preceding claims,  
**characterized in**  
that said intermediate bottom (5) is sector-like.

### **Abstract**

A return device for containers, such as bottles, cups, cans, or the like, comprises an insertion opening for receiving the container and at least one distributing means for transporting the container from the insertion opening to a selectable processing means of the return device.

For a faster and easier sorting of the containers in a compact way, the distributing means comprises at least one intermediate bottom and a receiving means which is movable relative to the bottom, transports the container away from the insertion opening and is provided with a bottom opening, the intermediate bottom being movably supported in the return device and comprising at least one sorting opening which can be positioned below the bottom opening for passing the container therethrough to the selected processing means.



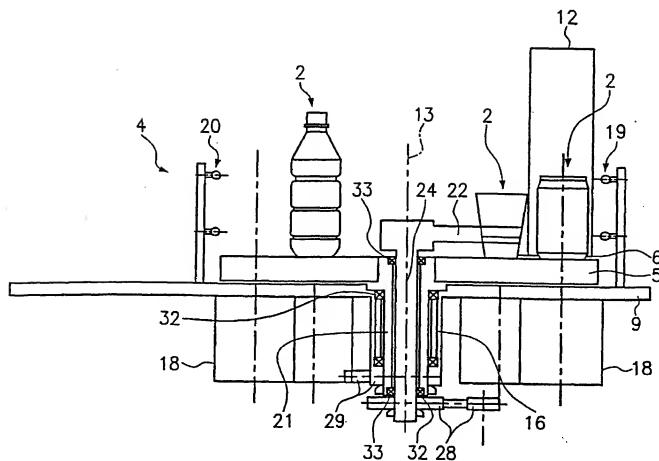


FIG. 3

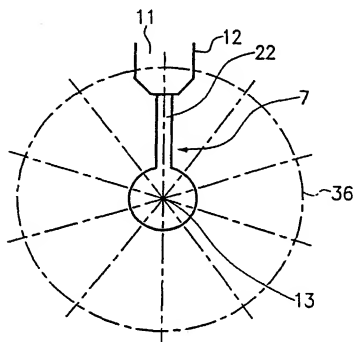


FIG. 4



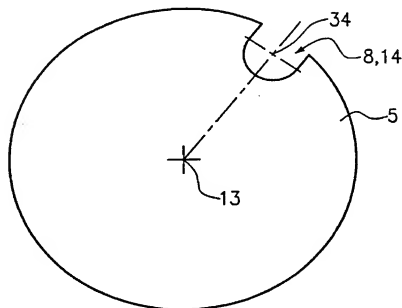


FIG. 5

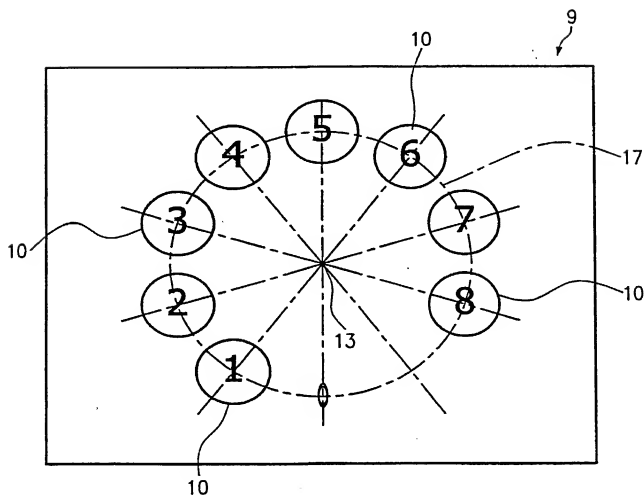


FIG. 6

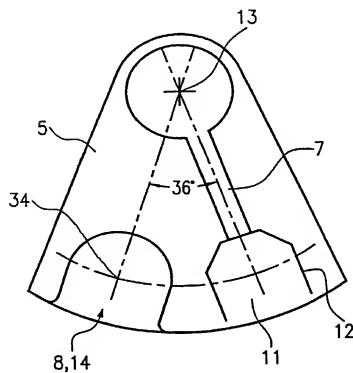


FIG. 7

010751-057  
Attorney's Docket No.

**COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY  
FOR UTILITY OR DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION**

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name;

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

**RECYCLING DEVICE**

the specification of which (check only one item below):

- ☐ is attached hereto.
- ☐ was filed as United States application  
Number \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_  
and was amended \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable).
- ☒ was filed as PCT international application  
Number PCT/EP00/06903 on 19 July 2000 (19.07.2000)  
and was amended \_\_\_\_\_ on 18 January 2002 (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §§119 (a)-(d), 172 or 365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America listed below and have also identified below any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

PRIOR FOREIGN/PCT APPLICATION(S) AND ANY PRIORITY CLAIMS UNDER 35 U.S.C. §§119(a)-(d), 172 or 365:				
COUNTRY (if PCT, indicate "PCT")	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	PRIORITY CLAIMED UNDER 35 U.S.C. §§119, 172 or 365	
Germany	299 12 568.8	19 July 1999 (19.07.1999)	X Yes	No
			Yes	No
			Yes	No
			Yes	No
			Yes	No

Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney  
for Utility or Design Patent Application  
Attorney's Docket No. 010751-057  
Page 2 of 2

I hereby appoint the following attorneys and agent(s) to prosecute said application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith and to file, prosecute and to transact all business in connection with international applications directed to said invention:

William L. Mathis	17,337	Eric H. Weishatt	30,505	Bruce T. Wieder	33,815
Robert S. Swecker	19,885	James W. Peterson	26,057	Todd R. Walters	34,040
Platon N. Mandros	22,124	Teresa Stanek Rea	30,427	Ronni S. Jillions	31,979
Benton S. Duffett, Jr.	22,030	Robert E. Krebs	25,885	Harold R. Brown III	36,341
Norman H. Stepmo	22,716	William C. Rowland	30,888	Allen R. Baum	36,086
Ronald L. Gruzdzicki	24,970	T. Gene Dillalaunty	25,423	Brian P. O'Slaughnessy	32,747
Frederick G. Michaud, Jr.	26,003	Patrick C. Keane	32,858	Kenneth B. Leffler	36,075
Alan E. Kopecki	25,813	B. Jefferson Boggs, Jr.	32,344	Fred W. Hathaway	32,236
Regis E. Slutter	26,999	William H. Benz	25,952	Wendi L. Weinstein	34,456
Samuel C. Miller, III	27,560	Peter K. Skiff	31,917	Mary Ann Dillalaunty	34,576
Robert G. Mukai	28,531	Richard J. McGrath	29,195	Donna M. Meuth	36,607
George A. Hovanec, Jr.	28,223	Matthew L. Schneider	32,814	Mark R. Kresloff	42,766
James A. LaBarre	28,632	Michael G. Savage	32,596		
E. Joseph Geiss	28,510	Gerald F. Swiss	30,113		
R. Danny Huntington	27,903	Charles F. Wieland III	33,096		



21839

and:

Address all correspondence to:



21839

Robert S. Swecker  
BURNS, DOANE, SWECKER & MATHIS, L.L.P.  
P.O. Box 1404  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1404

Address all telephone calls to: Robert S. Swecker at (703) 836-6620.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

/ - 00

<b>FULL NAME OF SOLE OR FIRST INVENTOR</b>	SALDA, Luciano
Signature	
Date	25.03.02
Residence (City, State, Country)	Vignola, Italy
Citizenship	Italy
Mailing Address	Via Roma 11
City, State, ZIP, Country	I-41058 Vignola, Italy
<b>FULL NAME SECOND INVENTOR, IF ANY</b>	
Signature	
Date	
Residence (City, State, Country)	
Citizenship	
Mailing Address	
City, State, ZIP, Country	